



## iDigBio: Integrated Digitized Biodiversity Collections

Pamela S. Soltis

Florida Museum of Natural History

University of Florida





# What is iDigBio?

- integrated Digitized Biodiversity collections
   'HUB' for NSF's ADBC-funded projects
- National resource for digitization of museum collections:
  - Specimen-based
    - Label data
    - Images
    - Metadata
    - Associated collections (DNA, calls, etc.)
- 10-year effort; began July, 2011



# Who is iDigBio?



- Larry Page, PI
- Jose Fortes, Director for Cyberinfrastructure
  - Andrea Matsunaga, Database Development
  - Renato Figuerado, Appliance Development
- Bruce MacFadden, Director for Education and Outreach
  - Betty Dunckel, Informal Science Education
  - Shari Ellis, Evaluation
- Pam Soltis, Director for Research
- Greg Riccardi, Director for Informatics
- Austin Mast, Senior Personnel
- Gil Nelson & Deb Paul, Digitization Specialists
- David Jennings, Project Manager
- Joanna McCaffrey, Biodiversity Informatics Manager
- Cathy Bester, Project Assistant
- Additional staff, post-docs, students



### Seven Thematic Collections Networks (TCNs)

InvertNet – An Integrative Platform for Research on Environmental Change, Species Discovery and Identification (University of Illinois)

**Plants, Herbivores, and Parasitoids**: A Model System for the Study of Tri-Trophic Associations (American Museum of Natural History)

North American Lichens and Bryophytes: Sensitive Indicators of Environmental Quality and Change (University of Wisconsin – Madison)

**Digitizing Fossils to Enable New Syntheses in Biogeography**-Creating a PALEONICHES TCN (University of Kansas)

**The Macrofungi Collection Consortium:** Unlocking a Biodiversity Resource for Understanding Biotic Interactions, Nutrient Cycling and Human Affairs (NYBG)

Mobilizing New England Vascular Plant Specimen Data to Track Environmental Change (Yale)

**Southwest Collections of Arthropods Network (SCAN):** A Model for Collections Digitization to Promote Taxonomic and Ecological Research (Northern Arizona University)



National Resource for Advancing Digitization of Biological Collections

### NATIONAL HUB, THEMATIC COLLECTION NETWORKS, AND COLLABORATORS





Components of iDigBio: Digitization of Biodiversity Collections Interactive, Integrative, Innovative

- Cyberinfrastructure
- Digitization
- Research
- Education and Outreach

Each component offers opportunities for community engagement.



### Goals of iDigBio:

# Digitization of Biodiversity Collections

Interactive, Integrative, Innovative

- Provide portal access to biodiversity data in a cloud-computing environment
- Enable digitization of biodiversity collections data
  - Develop efficient and effective digitization standards and workflows
  - Actively seek partners and data sources
  - Respond to cyberinfrastructure needs
- Engage users of biodiversity data to address environmental and economic challenges: research, education, and outreach
  - Collections community
  - Researchers
  - Educators
  - Citizen scientists, general public
  - Policy-makers
- Plan for long-term sustainability



### Goals of iDigBio:

Digitization of Biodiversity Collections Interactive, Integrative, Innovative

- Cyberinfrastructure
  - Provide portal access to collection information
  - Include both metadata and media
- Digitization
- Research
- Education and Outreach



### Building the iDigBio Cloud

- Cloud-based strategy
  - Providing useful services/APIs (programmatic and web-based)
  - Federated scalable object storage and information processing
  - Digitization-oriented virtual appliances
  - Reliance on standards, proven solutions, and sustainable software
- Continuous consultation with stakeholders
  - Surveys, workgroups, summit/workshops, person-to-person ...





## Interface Model for iDigBio



Infrastructure Providers, National/Global Data Aggregators, Domain Service Providers, Domain Data Consumers

## iDigBio Data Portal



Home Specimen Records Media Records Tutorial

#### Feedback? Need Help? Contact Us

#### Welcome to the iDigbio Data Portal

If you're already familiar with our portal's interace, go on in and sta

If this is your first time here, you might consider browsing through

The iDigBio Portal and APIs are currently serving:

2 Recordsets

391656 Specimen Records

235016 Media Records

Our data is formated based on the Darwin Core and Audubon Cor

#### In this issue:

#### Blog | Workshops | Protocols | People

#### Blog

Specimen Portal Technology Preview



iDigBio's technology preview is the first release of a semi-annual release cycle for a specimen database and portal that will eventually contain over 1 billion vouchered specimen records. Learn More...



### Goals of iDigBio: Digitization of Biodiversity Collections Interactive, Integrative, Innovative

- Cyberinfrastructure
- Enable digitization
  - Facilitate digitization workflows
  - Oversee implementation of standards and best practices for digitization
- Research
- Education and Outreach



Components of iDigBio: Digitization of Biodiversity Collections Interactive, Integrative, Innovative

- Cyberinfrastructure
- Digitization
- Research
  - Access to specimen data: Provide portal access to biodiversity data in a cloud-computing environment
  - Develop a computational environment to facilitate specimen-based integrative biodiversity research
  - Develop research workflows to anticipate computational needs and linkages
- Education and Outreach



# Linking Collections to...

- Ecology
- Paleontology
- Genomics
- Living Collections
- Other repositories







A Database of Phylogenetic Knowledge



ne@n

National Ecological Observatory Network, Inc.



Quick sea

## Linking Collections to Genomics

National network of tissue and genetic

### resources









TOTAL: 25,210 specimens

#### FLMNH GRR: the Genetic Resources Repository Florida Museum of Natural History





### Index to DNA Banks in US





#### iDigBio Links DNA Banks and Genetic Resource Repositories with New Web Feature, Requests Community Input

Natural history collections have always played a crucial role in organismal biology, serving both as repositories for biological specimens that document biodiversity in space and time and sources of materials for scientific study.

«		April				
S	М	Т	W	т	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

#### My Top Resources

- Contact Us
- Digitization



### Index to DNA Banks in US

Sciences

Systematics and



#### Upcoming Events



### Index to DNA Banks in US: an example

	DigDID Chaptered Excellectany	X /
Home Ab	out Collaborators Education Resources News Research Digitization	Log In   Sign U
Americ Collect	an Museum of Natural History, Ambrose Monell ion for Molecular and Microbial Research	Google" Custo Search X
		« April »
Tue, 2013-04-0	2 15:22 kevinlove	S M T W T F S
Title	American Museum of Natural History, Ambrose Monell Collection for Molecular and Microbial	1 2 3 4 5
	Research	7 8 9 10 11 12 1
Publication	Wahsita	14 15 16 17 18 19 2
Туре		21 22 23 24 25 26 2
		26 29 30
Year of Publication	2013	
Fublication		My Top Resources
Authors	History AMuseum of	<ul> <li>Contact Us</li> </ul>
		Digitization
Keywords	-150C, centralized repository, cryogenic collection, DNA bank, frozen tissue specimens, genetic	Documentation
		IDIGBIO FORUMS     IDIGBIO PORUMOS
Abstract	The Ambrose Monell Cryo Collection (AMCC) supports a broad range of comparative genetic and	iDigBio Specimen Portal
	genomic research initiatives focusing on earth's biodiversity, including animal, fungal, plant, and microbial diversity. Collecting kits and equipment are also available for sampling and shipping of genetic materials.	<ul> <li>iDigBio Wiki</li> </ul>



## Linking Collections to Genomics

• Extend HUB connections to genomics databases





Goals of iDigBio: Digitization of Biodiversity Collections Interactive, Integrative, Innovative

- Cyberinfrastructure
- Digitization
- Research
- Education and Outreach



## **Education & Outreach**

- Range of activities:
  - Undergraduates
  - Graduate seminars
  - Post-docs
  - Visiting Scholar Program
  - Fossil Clubs
  - Citizen Science
- Many opportunities to develop programs, engage with iDigBio and TCNs



## **Public Participation**

#### Public Participation in Digitization of Biodiversity Specimens Workshop

Wed, 2012-06-20 14:14 -- jgrabon



Public Participation in Digitization of Biodiversity Specimens Workshop

iDigBio, the National Science Foundation's national HUB for Advancing Digitization of Biological Collections (ADBC), is offering a workshop to identify ways to engage the public in the ongoing digitization of biodiversity specimens. The workshop will be held at the University of Florida in Gainesville, Florida, on September 28-29, 2012. It is co-organized by iDigBio's **Public Participation in** Digitization Working Group and iDigBio's Education and Outreach Working Group.

Project leaders, biodiversity informatics software developers, and informal education community members are especially encouraged to attend.

## Enhancing Infrastructure: E&O Subcommittee

- Formed March 2013, members of iDigBio team
- Charges to:
  - Coordinate E&O activities across ADBC (and other partners)
  - Communicate with TCNs
  - Develop activities of interest to the HUB and TCNs
- Short-term goals (next six months)
  - Establish regular communication with one E&O point person from each TCN
  - Plan for, and implement, E&O Workshop
  - Facilitate common goals



### Developing the E&O Network

TCN	Award #	PI	Institut.	Cohort	E&O contact	Institution	email
Lichens & Bryo	1115116	Corinna Gries	U WI	1	TBD		
Invert Net	1115112	Chris Dietrich	UIL	1	Brendan Morris	UIL	brenolmorris@gmail.c
Tritrophic	1115144	Toby Schuh	AMNH	1	Katja Seltman	AMNH	enicospilus@gmail.cor
PaleoNICHES	1206757	Bruce Lieberman	U KS	2	Jonathan Hendricks	San Jose St U	jonathan.hendricks@s
SCAN	1207371	Neil Cobb	N AZ U	2	Melody Basham	AZ State U	Melody.Basham@asu.
Macrofungi	1207526	Barbara Thiers	NYBG	2	Barbara Thiers	NYBG	bthiers@nybg.org
NE Vascular Pla	1209149	Parick Sweeney	Yale	2	TBD		
TBD				3	TBD		
TBD				3	TBD		



### **TCN BI Activities**

<ul> <li>Grad training &amp; mentoring</li> </ul>	6
<ul> <li>Undergraduate training &amp; mentoring</li> </ul>	6
<ul> <li>Museums, etc.</li> </ul>	5
<ul> <li>Underrepresented groups</li> </ul>	5
<ul> <li>Amateurs, volunteers, &amp; citizen science</li> </ul>	5
<ul> <li>K12 outreach</li> </ul>	4
<ul> <li>Evaluation &amp; best practices</li> </ul>	2
<ul> <li>Postdoc training &amp; mentoring</li> </ul>	2
<ul> <li>Fostering use by the professional community</li> </ul>	1
EPSCoR	1
<ul> <li>Access to &amp; awareness of digitized collections by society</li> </ul>	1+

As stated in proposals (n=7); thanks to Joanna McCaffrey



B. MacFadden

### **TCNs' BI General Overview**

- Lots of overlap and possibility for collaborations
  - independent initiatives
  - possible funding from other NSF programs
- Some activities complement iDigBio initial goals
  - e.g., developing an UG course, webinar, etc.
- Many proposed BI projects have limited accountability for goals, outcomes, etc.
- Coordination and communication—via E&O subcommittee and workshop





- As part of a TCN
- As a PEN
- Other collaborations; NSF requires collaboration with iDigBio for collections-based projects
- Appliance development
- Tool development and integration
- Hosting a workshop or convening a working group
- Visiting Scholar program
- Education and outreach



- As part of a TCN or PEN
  - Monthly TCN/PEN meetings
  - Annual Summit of iDigBio, TCNs, PENs
  - Training: digitization, workflow development, georeferencing, etc.
  - Opportunities for outreach in collaboration with iDigBio and other TCNs/PENs



- As part of a TCN
- As a PEN
- Other collaborations; NSF requires collaboration with iDigBio for collections-based projects
- Appliance development
- Tool development and integration
- Hosting a workshop or convening a working group
- Visiting Scholar program
- Education and outreach



### Workshops & Working Groups

- Recent Workshops:
  - IT standards workshop
  - Kickoff for InvertNet
  - Paleontology digitization workshop
  - Digitization workflows workshop—image to data (O2I2D)
  - Citizen science/crowdsourcing workshop
  - Georeferencing 'train the trainers' workshop
  - Digitization training workshops
  - Specimen digitization tools and practices workshop (Botany 2012)
- Working Groups:
  - Georeferencing WG
  - Paleocollections WG
  - Minimum information for scientific collections WG
  - Digitization workflows WG
  - OCR/natural language processing WG (hackathon)



 $\overline{\checkmark}$ 

## Workshop/Working Group Proposal Process



#### HOME ABOUT ENGAGE CONTRIBUTE DISCUSS Wiki | Appliance Proposal | Workshop or Working Group Proposal

Google<sup>™</sup> Custom Search

Search

Log In Sign Up

You must login to view this form.

#### Workshop or Working Group Proposal

Thu, 2012-03-01 09:34 -- kevinlove

Please read the following document on the <u>Workshop and Working Groups Proposal</u> <u>Process</u>.

Once you have prepared your proposal, you may use the form below to submit and manage your Workshop or Working Group Proposals.

#### Upcoming Events

Botany 2012 Saturday, July 7, 2012 (All day)

Updated: Digitizing Plant Collections Workshop Monday, September 17, 2012 (All day)

Public Participation in Digitization of Biodiversity Specimens Workshop Friday, September 28, 2012 (All day)

more events >>



- As part of a TCN
- As a PEN
- Other collaborations; NSF requires collaboration with iDigBio for collections-based projects
- Appliance development
- Tool development and integration
- Hosting a workshop or convening a working group
- Visiting Scholar program
- Education and outreach

Broadening Representation: iDigBio Visiting Scholars Program Early Career Professional Development

2012 Anna Monfils, Central MI Univ

### 2013 Corey Toler-Franklin, UC-Davis



B. MacFadden





- As part of a TCN
- As a PEN
- Other collaborations; NSF requires collaboration with iDigBio for collections-based projects
- Appliance development
- Tool development and integration
- Hosting a workshop or convening a working group
- Visiting Scholar program
- Education and outreach

## www.idigbio.org



#### HOME ABOUT ENGAGE CONTRIBUTE DISCUSS Blog | Wiki | Forums | Documentation



Search

Log In Sign Up

**Upcoming Events** 

Google<sup>#</sup> Custom Search

Botany 2012 Saturday, July 7, 2012 (All day)

Updated: Digitizing Plant Collections Workshop Monday, September 17, 2012 (All day)

Public Participation in Digitization of Biodiversity Specimens Workshop Friday, September 28, 2012 (All day)

more events >>

#### **Blog Archives**



#### Digitization Workflow Workshop Report

Members of the collections community gather in Gainesville, FL to produce optimized specimen digitization workflows at the Developing Robust Object-to-Image-to-Data (DROID) Workshop. Tremendous participant insight holds the promise for informative documentation that will benefit all collections conducting or initiating digitization activities.



## Thank you!

